

# Grammar reference



Grandpa Star's **older than** Mr Star.  
The dog's **bigger than** the cat.  
Uncle Fred's **funnier than** Aunt May.

He **sometimes** has to get up at 5 o'clock.  
She **always** has to work at the weekend.  
He **never** has to do his homework on Saturday.



He's / She's the teacher **who's** wearing a red sweater.  
They're the girls **who are** skipping.



What can I <b>learn to do</b> ?	You can <b>learn to sing</b> .
What do you / they want to <b>learn to do</b> ?	I / We / They want to <b>learn to paint</b> . I / We / They don't want to <b>learn to skate</b> .
What does he / she want to <b>learn to do</b> ?	He / She wants to <b>learn to dance</b> . He / She doesn't want to <b>learn to ride</b> a horse.
What's the Activity Centre?	It's a place <b>where</b> you can learn to swim.



I / You / He / She / It / We / They	<b>had / didn't have</b> lunch at school.
<b>Did</b> you <b>see</b> the dentist last year? <b>Did</b> he / she <b>eat</b> chocolate cake?	Yes, I <b>did</b> . / No, I <b>didn't</b> . Yes, he / she <b>did</b> . / No, he / she <b>didn't</b> .
How many ice creams <b>did</b> you <b>have</b> ?	I <b>had</b> two ice creams. / I <b>didn't have</b> an ice cream.

Her mum gave her medicine I had a drink They ate a sandwich	<b>because</b>	she had a headache. I was hot. they were hungry.
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What <b>did</b> Alex <b>need</b> ? Where <b>did</b> she <b>live</b> ? Who <b>did</b> Mr Burke <b>stop</b> ? What <b>did</b> Simon <b>carry</b> ?	Alex <b>needed</b> a hat and a scarf. She <b>lived</b> in a big town. Mr Burke <b>stopped</b> Simon. Simon <b>carried</b> the boxes.
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5

They were hungry It was cold I couldn't find my map	so	they ate an apple. they had a hot drink. I got lost.
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interesting → more interesting famous → more famous difficult → more difficult	This film is <b>more interesting</b> than that one. She is <b>more famous</b> than him. Maths homework is <b>more difficult</b> than English homework.
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My bike goes **more slowly** than yours.  
He rides his bike **more carefully** than her.

6

What <b>did</b> you <b>buy</b> ? Where <b>did</b> he <b>put</b> the DVD? What <b>did</b> they <b>think</b> ? What <b>did</b> she <b>know</b> ?	I <b>bought</b> / <b>didn't buy</b> a new MP3 player. He <b>put</b> / <b>didn't put</b> it on the table. They <b>thought</b> / <b>didn't think</b> the internet was slow. We <b>knew</b> / <b>didn't know</b> the song on the radio.
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7

quick → quicker → the quickest beautiful → more beautiful → the most beautiful good → better → the best	It's <b>the quickest</b> lizard in the world. Blue whales are <b>the most beautiful</b> animals. I think rabbits are <b>the best</b> pets.
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What <b>did</b> you <b>eat</b> ? What <b>did</b> he / she <b>see</b> ? Where <b>did</b> they / we <b>swim</b> ?	I <b>ate</b> / <b>didn't eat</b> the cake. He / She <b>saw</b> / <b>didn't see</b> a dolphin. They / We <b>swam</b> / <b>didn't swim</b> in the sea.
---	--

8

slowly → more slowly → the most slowly carefully → more carefully → the most carefully	The woman's walking <b>the most slowly</b> . The boys are riding <b>the most carefully</b> .
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# Grammar reference



Read and complete.

- 1 I think badminton is ..... than tennis. (easy)
- 2 My aunt is ..... than my dad. (young)
- 3 The black cat is ..... than the white one. (thin)
- 4 Simon's hair is ..... than Stella's hair. (short)

1 Look and complete.

singing are who 's

- 1 He's the boy who ..... reading.
- 2 They're the girls who ..... playing.
- 3 This is the man ..... works at the hospital.
- 4 She's the woman who's .....

2 Read and order the words. Make sentences.

dance. can You learn to

1 .....

to He learn to swim. wants

2 .....

to It's can a place learn you sail. where

3 .....

want They don't to skate. to learn

4 .....

3 Look and complete.

did ate eat didn't Yes

- Mum: Did you ..... the sweets?  
Tom: ....., I did.  
Mum: How many ..... you have?  
Tom: I ..... four sweets.  
Mum: Did Dad drink the juice?  
Tom: No, he ..... I drank the juice too!

**4**

Read and circle the correct answer.

- 1 Grandma **danced** / **dancing** yesterday!
- 2 I **tried** / **trying** to sing the song.
- 3 She **drop** / **dropped** her books on the floor.
- 4 We watched the film and **laughs** / **laughed**.

**5**

Read and circle the correct answer.

- 1 I read more **slow** / **slowly** than my brother.
- 2 He writes more **carefully** / **careful** than her.
- 3 We are **good** / **better** than them at football.
- 4 The teacher speaks more **loud** / **loudly** than the pupils.

**6**

Read and complete.

Today was my birthday and my parents (1) ----- (buy) me an MP3 player. I (2) ----- (put) it in my bag and (3) ----- (catch) the bus to school. When I (4) ----- (go) into the classroom, I wanted to show my friends but it wasn't in my bag! The teacher (5) ----- (say), 'Let's help!' Everyone looked for my present but we couldn't find it. At lunchtime my brother (6) ----- (bring) me my MP3 player. I didn't put it in my bag, I put it in his!

**7**

Match the sentences.

- |                            |                           |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Where did you eat lunch? | a) I drew three pictures. |
| 2 Who did they see?        | b) I ate it at school.    |
| 3 What did you draw?       | c) They saw their uncle.  |

**8**

Look and complete.

the best   most loudly   worst   most carefully

- 1 Ben writes the ----- in our class.
- 2 My drawing is the ----- . It's terrible!
- 3 You play your MP3 player the ----- .
- 4 She plays badminton ----- .

# Grammar reference

## Pupil's Book

★ Grandpa Star's **older than** Mr Star.  
The dog's **bigger** than the cat.  
Uncle Fred's **funnier than** Aunt May.  
He **sometimes** has to get up at 5 o'clock.  
She **always** has to work at the weekend.  
He **never** has to do his homework on Saturday.

★ He's / She's the teacher **who's** wearing a red sweater.  
They're the girls **who are** skipping.

★ What can I **learn to do**?  
You can **learn to sing**.  
What do you / they want to **learn to do**?  
I / We / They want to **learn to paint**.  
I / We / They don't want to **learn to skate**.  
What does he / she want to **learn to do**?  
He / She wants to **learn to dance**.  
He / She doesn't want to **learn to ride** a horse.  
What's the Activity Centre?  
It's a place **where** you can learn to swim.

★ I / You / He / She / It / We / They **had / didn't have** lunch at school.  
**Did** you **see** the dentist last year?  
Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**.  
**Did** he / she **eat** chocolate cake?  
Yes, he / she **did**. / No, he / she **didn't**.  
How many ice creams **did** you **have**?  
I **had** two ice creams. / I **didn't have** an ice cream.  
Her mum gave her medicine **because** she had a headache.  
I had a drink **because** I was hot.  
They ate a sandwich **because** they were hungry.

★ What **did** Alex **need**?  
Alex **needed** a hat and a scarf.  
Where **did** she **live**?  
She **lived** in a big town.  
Who **did** Mr Burke **stop**?  
Mr Burke **stopped** Simon.  
What **did** Simon **carry**?  
Simon **carried** the boxes.

★ They were hungry **so** they ate an apple.  
It was cold **so** they had a hot drink.  
I couldn't find my map **so** I got lost.  
interesting → more interesting  
This film is **more interesting** than that one.  
famous → more famous  
She is **more famous** than him.  
difficult → more difficult  
Maths homework is **more difficult** than English homework.  
My bike goes **more slowly** than yours.  
He rides his bike **more carefully** than her.

★ What **did** you **buy**?  
I **bought / didn't buy** a new MP3 player.  
Where **did** he **put** the DVD?  
He **put / didn't put** it on the table.  
What **did** they **think**?  
They **thought / didn't think** the internet was slow.  
What **did** she **know**?  
We **knew / didn't know** the song on the radio.

★ quick → quicker → the quickest  
It's **the quickest** lizard in the world.  
beautiful → more beautiful → the most beautiful  
Blue whales are **the most beautiful** animals.  
good → better → the best  
I think rabbits are **the best** pets.  
What **did** you **eat**?  
I **ate / didn't eat** the cake.  
What **did** he / she **see**?  
He / She **saw / didn't see** a dolphin.  
Where **did** they / we **swim**?  
They / We **swam / didn't swim** in the sea.

★ slowly → more slowly → the most slowly  
The woman's walking **the most slowly**.  
carefully → more carefully → the most carefully  
The boys are riding **the most carefully**.

# Grammar reference

## Activity Book

### ANSWER KEY

**AB86. ACTIVITY.** *Read and complete.*

**Key:** 1 easier, 2 younger, 3 thinner, 4 shorter

**AB86. ACTIVITY 1.** *Look and complete.*

**Key:** 1 's, 2 are, 3 who, 4 singing

**AB86. ACTIVITY 2.** *Read and order the words. Make sentences.*

**Key:** 1 You can learn to dance. 2 He wants to learn to swim. 3 It's a place where you can learn to sail. 4 They don't want to learn to skate.

**AB86. ACTIVITY 3.** *Look and complete.*

**Key:** eat, Yes, did, ate, didn't

**AB87. ACTIVITY 4.** *Read and circle the correct answer.*

**Key:** 1 danced, 2 tried, 3 dropped, 4 laughed

**AB87. ACTIVITY 5.** *Read and circle the correct answer.*

**Key:** 1 slowly, 2 carefully, 3 better, 4 loudly

**AB87. ACTIVITY 6.** *Read and complete.*

**Key:** 1 bought, 2 put, 3 caught, 4 went, 5 said, 6 brought

**AB87. ACTIVITY 7.** *Match the sentences.*

**Key:** 1 b, 2 c, 3 a

**AB87. ACTIVITY 8.** *Look and complete.*

**Key:** 1 most carefully, 2 worst, 3 most loudly, 4 the best